

Leptoquarks

Muon Collider Physics and Detector workshop

Fermilab

Dec 15, 2022

Rodolfo Capdevilla

Fermilab

Bansal, **RC**, Delgado, Kolda, Martin, Raj, Phys. Rev. D **98** (2018) 1, 015037

Bansal, **RC**, Kolda, Phys. Rev. D **99** (2019) 3, 035047

Asadi, **RC**, Cesarotti, Homiller, JHEP 10 (2021) 182

Outline

1. Leptoquarks

- Theoretical Motivations Unification, RPV, Higgstability...
- Pheno Motivations B anomalies, g-2, Neutrino Masses...

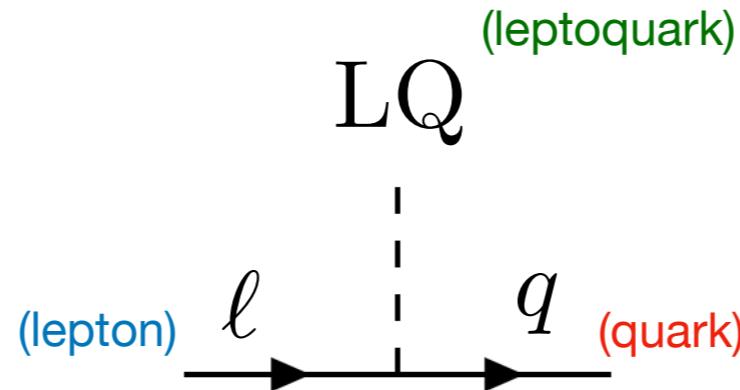
2. Searches

- Current Constraints Low E: Meson Decays, Meson Mixing
 High E: LHC
- Muon Colliders

3. Summary

1) Leptoquarks

- LQ mediate interactions where a lepton turns into a quark



List of Scalar LQ:

Dorsner, Fajfer, Greljo, Kamenik, Kosnik, Phys. Rept. 641 (2016) 1-68

LQ	Interactions	B violation	RHN
$S_3(\bar{3}, 3, 1/3)$	$y'_3 LS_3 Q$	$y_{3,B} Q S_3^* Q$	-
$R_2(3, 2, 7/6)$	$y'_2 LR_2 u^c + y_2 e^c R_2^* Q$	-	-
$\tilde{R}_2(3, 2, 1/6)$	$\tilde{y}'_2 L \tilde{R}_2 d^c$	-	$y_{2,R} \nu^c \tilde{R}_2^* Q$
$\tilde{S}_1(\bar{3}, 1, 4/3)$	$\tilde{y}_1 e^c \tilde{S}_1^* d^c$	$\tilde{y}_{1,B} u^c \tilde{S}_1 u^c$	-
$S_1(\bar{3}, 1, 1/3)$	$y'_1 LS_1 Q + y_1 e^c S_1^* u^c$	$y_{1,B_1} Q S_1^* Q + y_{1,B_2} u^c S_1 d^c$	$y_{1,R} \nu^c S_1^* d^c$
$\bar{S}_1(\bar{3}, 1, -2/3)$	-	$\bar{y}_{1,B} d^c \bar{S}_1 d^c$	$\bar{y}_{1,R} \nu^c \bar{S}_1^* u^c$

- All of them have color
- Different representations of EW SU(2)
- Interaction with different chiralities!
- Some can have B violating and/or RHN interactions

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- Pheno Motivations B anomalies, g-2, Neutrino Masses...

2. Searches

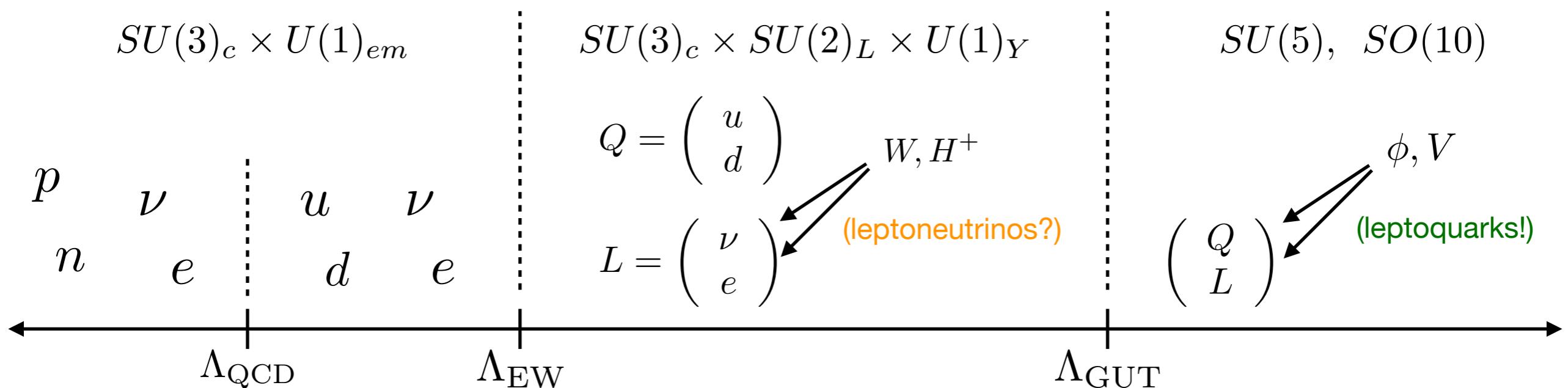
- Current Constraints Low E: Meson Decays, Meson Mixing
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3. Summary

1.1) Theoretical Motivations

- Unification



- SUSY-RPV

Dawson, Nucl. Phys. B 261 (1985) 297-318

$$W \supset \hat{H}_u \hat{Q} \hat{U}^c \xrightarrow[\text{Yukawas}]{} \left(\frac{\partial^2 W}{\partial \hat{\psi}_1 \partial \hat{\psi}_2} \right)_{\hat{\psi}_3 = \psi_{3,S}}$$

$$\mathcal{L} \supset H_u Q u^c$$

R-parity: Forbids B and L violation

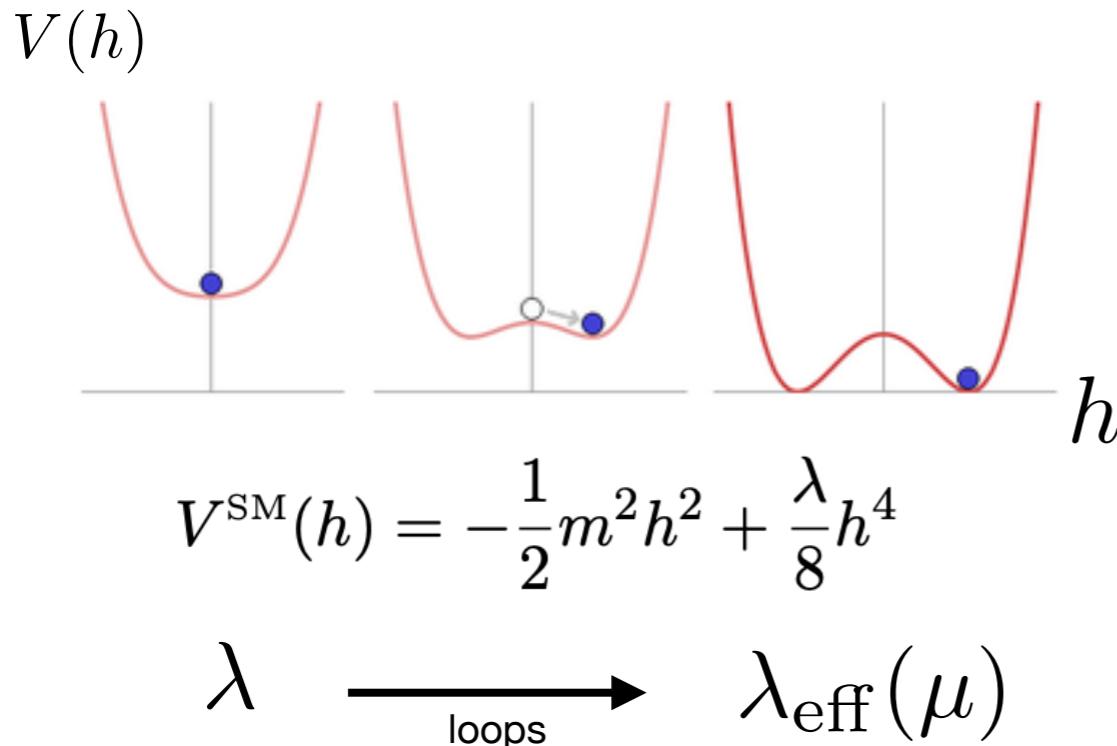
RPV

$$W \supset \hat{L} \hat{Q} \hat{D}^c \xrightarrow{\text{R-parity}} \mathcal{L} \supset \tilde{Q} L d^c$$

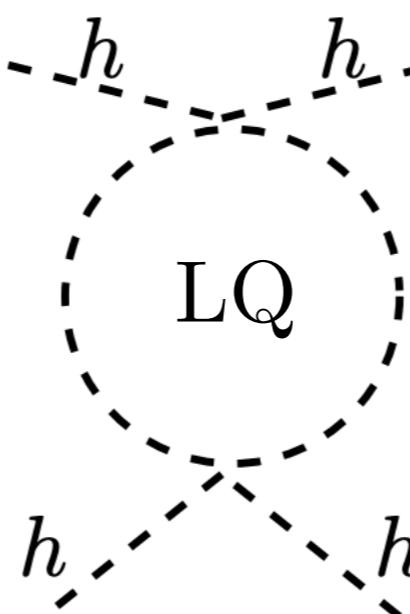
(leptoquark!)

1.1) Theoretical Motivations

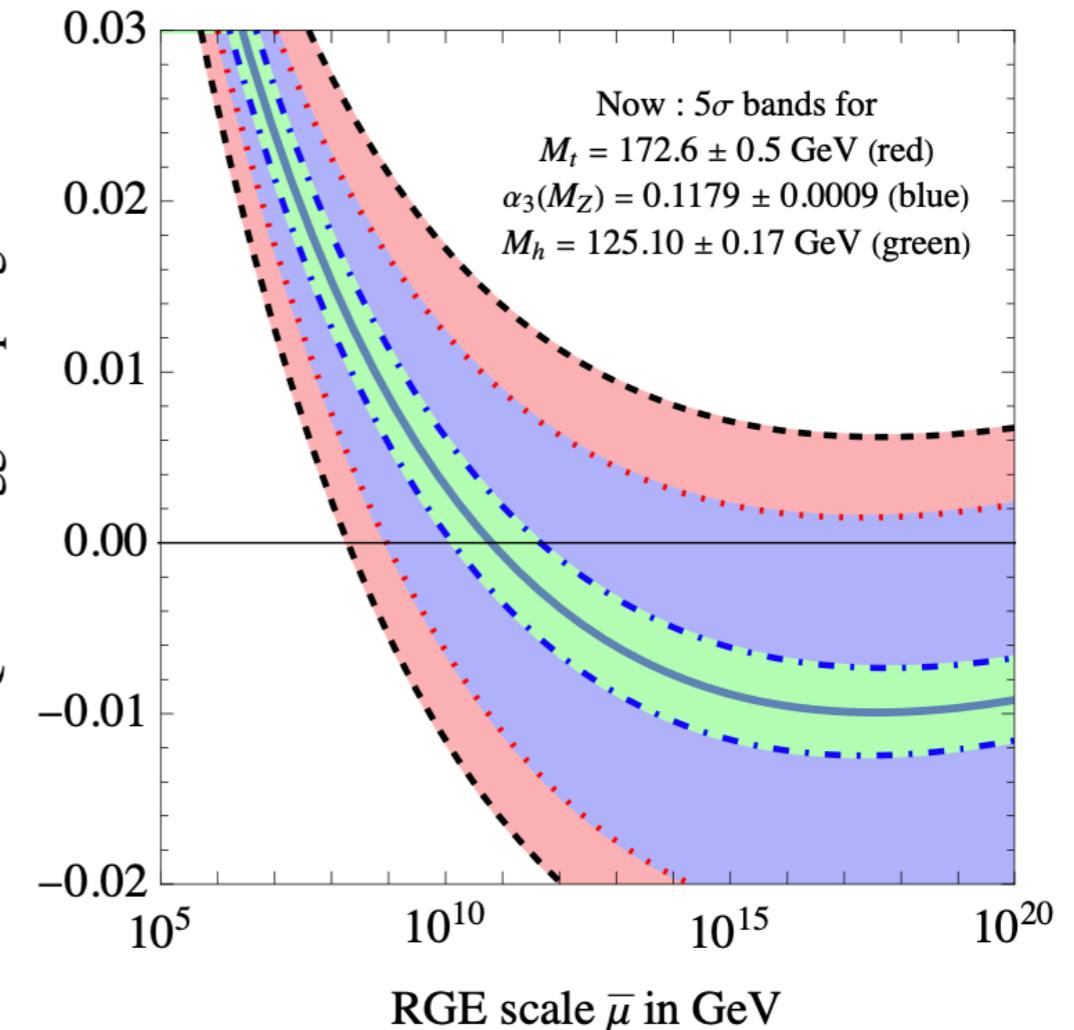
- Higgstability



LQ can save the day!



Franceschini, Strumia, Wulzer, JHEP 08 (2022) 229



Bandyopadhyay, Mandal,
Phys. Rev. D 95 (2017) 3, 035007

Outline

1. Leptoquarks

- Theoretical Motivations Unification, RPV, Higgs stability...
- **Pheno Motivations** **B anomalies, g-2, Neutrino Masses...**

2. Searches

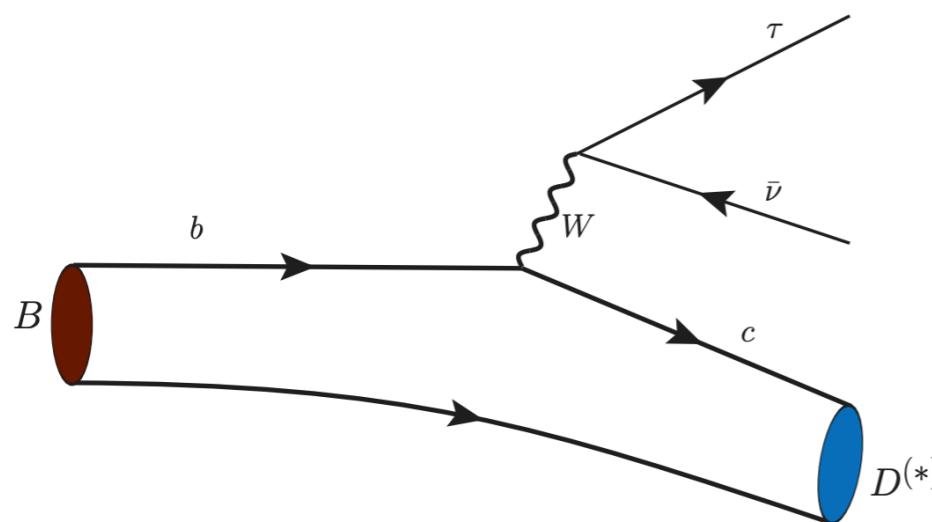
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3. Summary

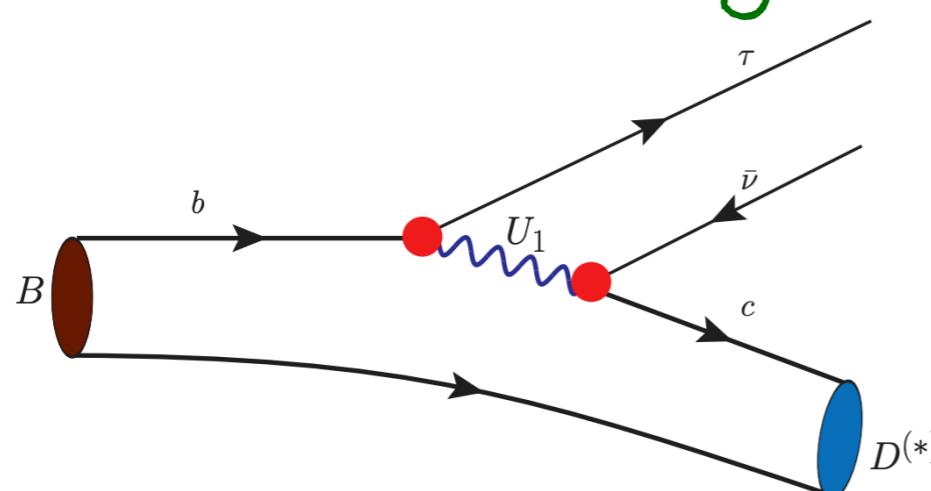
1.2) Pheno Motivations

- B Meson Decay Anomalies: Charged Current

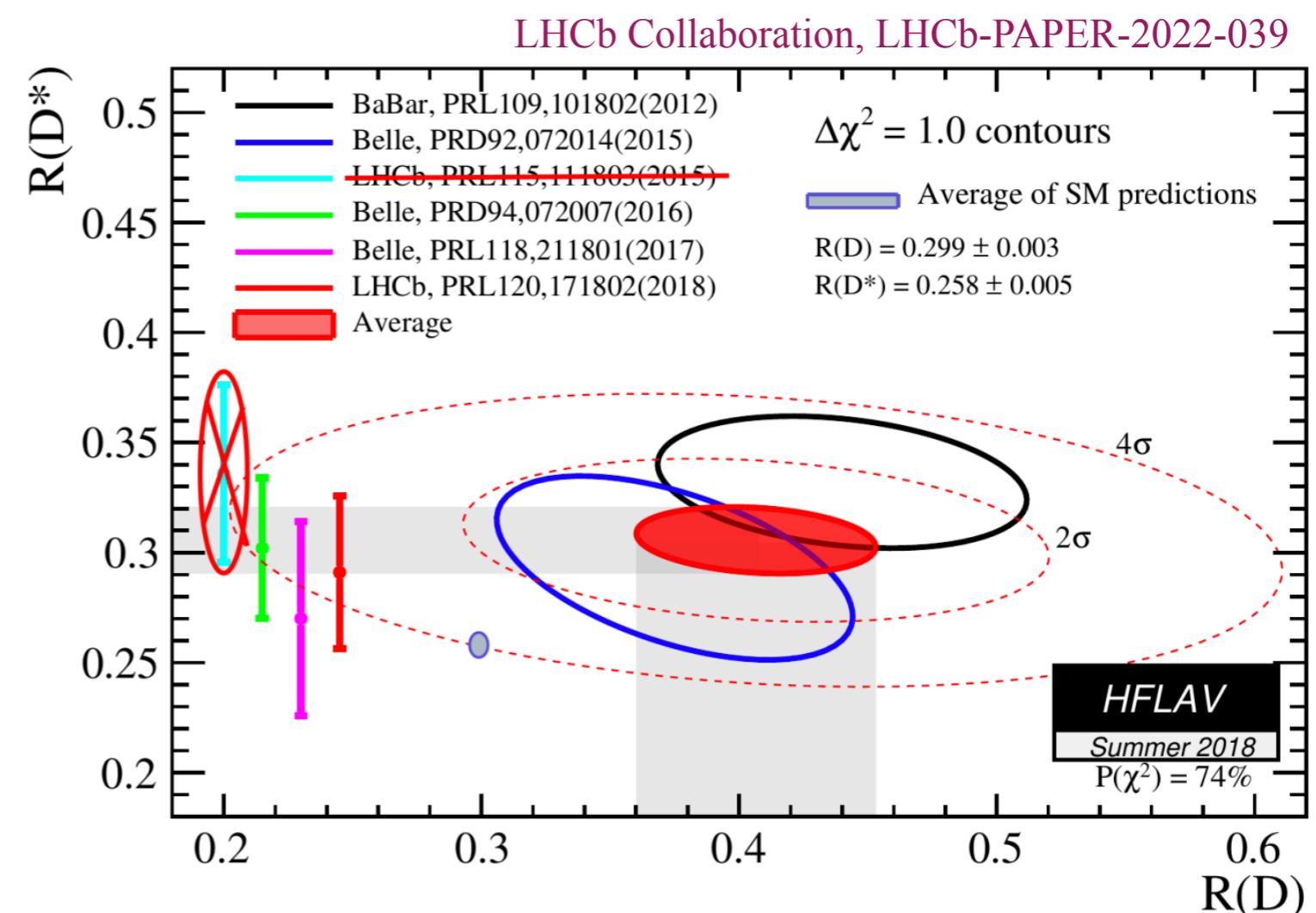
$$R_{D^{(*)}} = \frac{BR(B \rightarrow D^{(*)}\tau\nu)}{BR(B \rightarrow D^{(*)}\ell\nu)}$$



LQ can save the day!



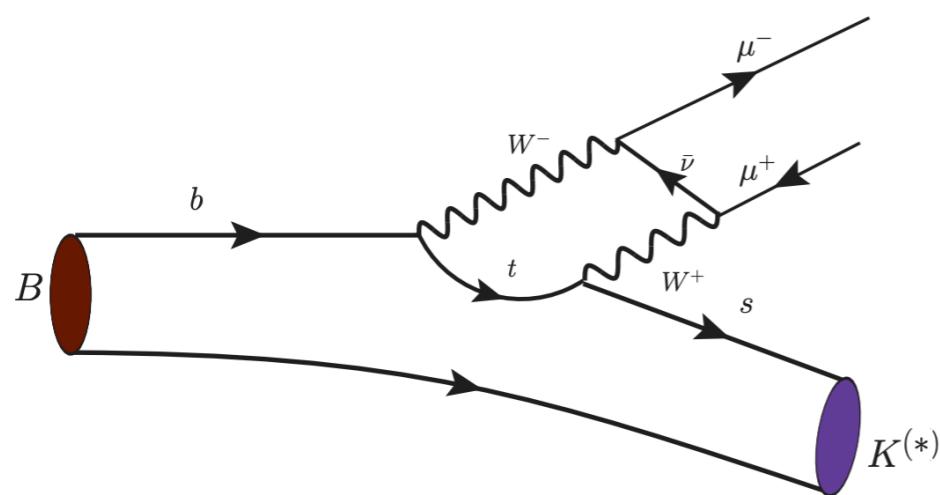
Bhaskar, Das, Mandal, Mitra, Neeraj,
Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 3, 035016



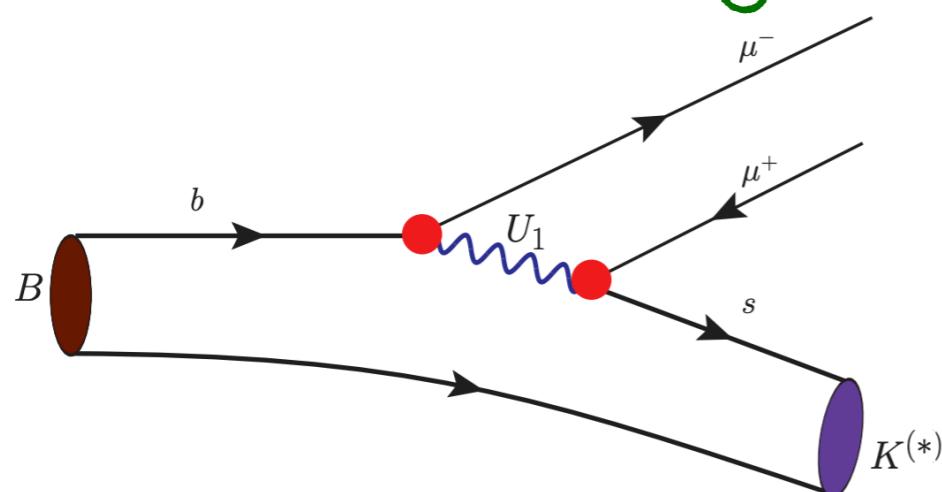
1.2) Pheno Motivations

- B Meson Decay Anomalies: Neutral Current

$$R_{K^{(*)}} = \frac{BR(B \rightarrow K^{(*)} \mu\mu)}{BR(B \rightarrow K^{(*)} ee)}$$

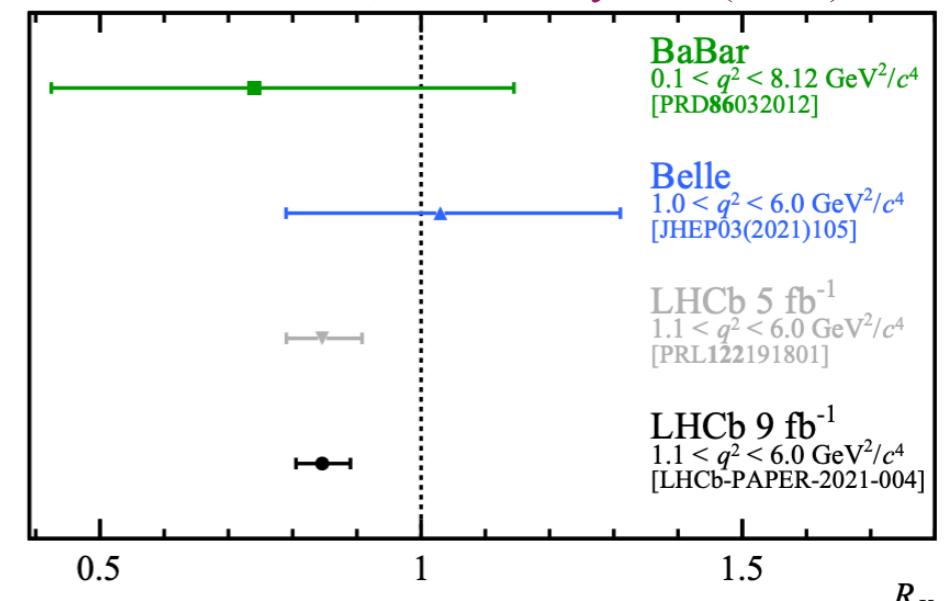


LQ can save the day!

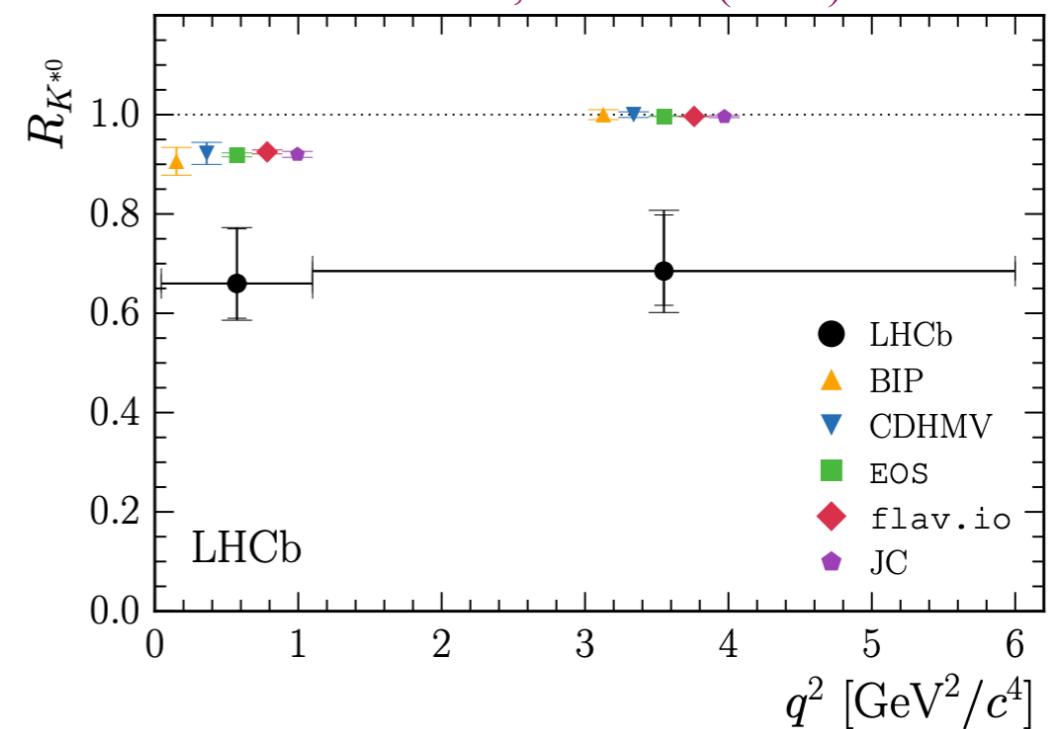


Bhaskar, Das, Mandal, Mitra, Neeraj,
Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 3, 035016

LHCb Collaboration, Nature Phys. 18 (2022) 3



LHCb Collaboration, JHEP 08 (2017) 055



1.2) Pheno Motivations

- Muon g-2

$$a_\mu(\text{exp}) = 116\,592\,061(41) \times 10^{-11}$$

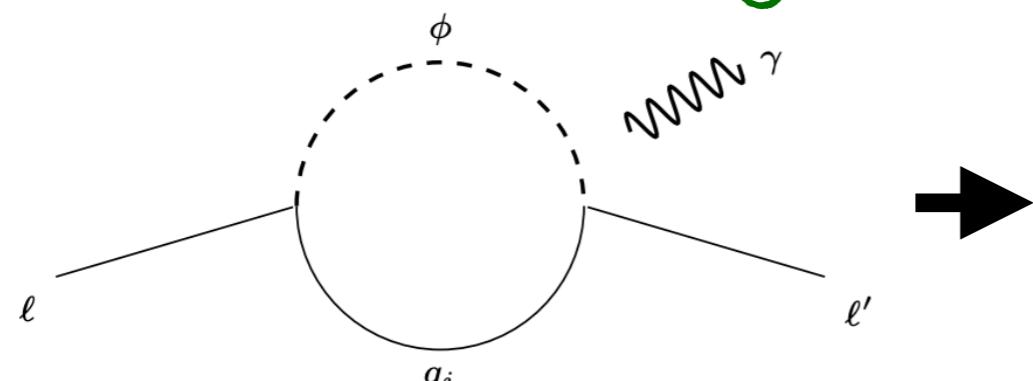
Muon g-2 Collaboration (BNL),
Phys. Rev. D 73 (2006) 072003

Muon g-2 Collaboration (FNAL),
Phys. Rev. Lett. 126 (2021) 14, 141801

$$a_\mu(\text{the}) = 116\,591\,810(43) \times 10^{-11}$$

Muon g-2 Theory Initiative,
Phys. Rept. 887 (2020) 1-166

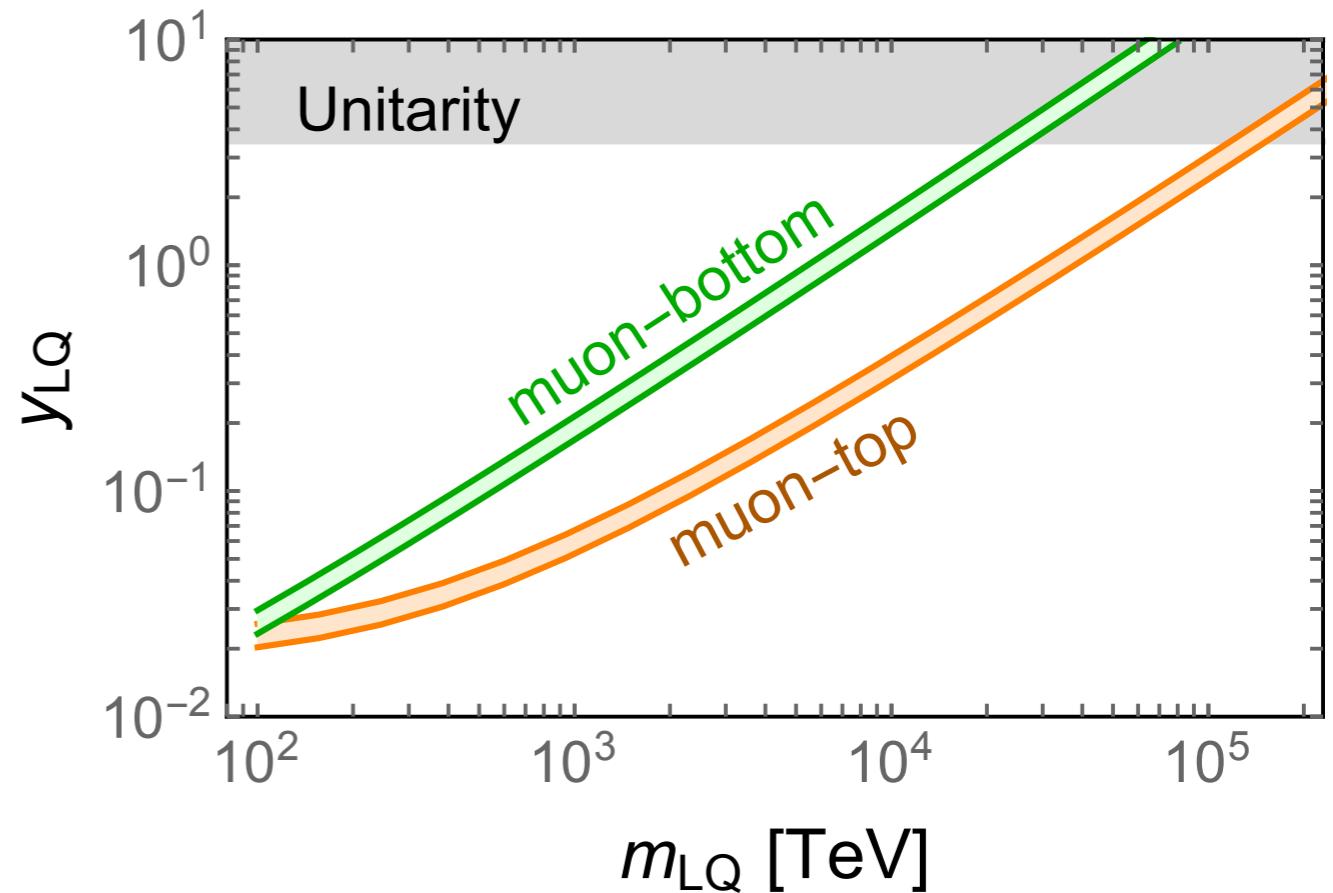
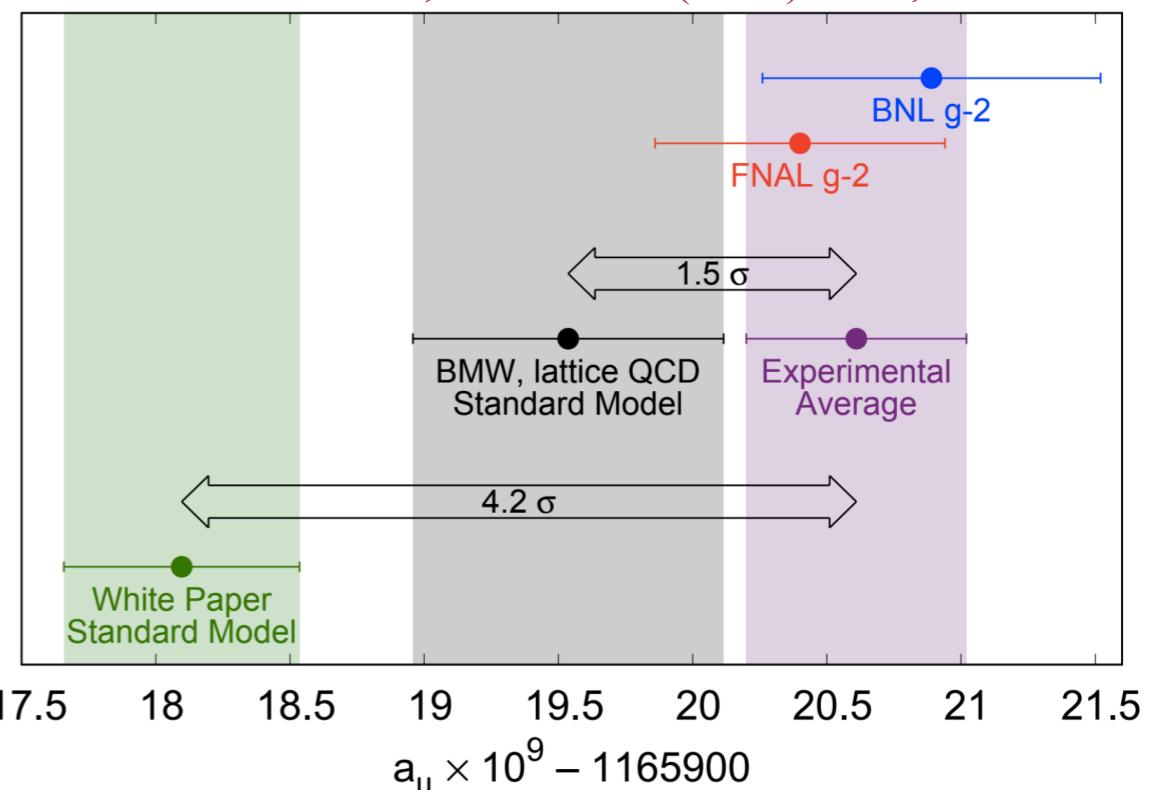
LQ can save the day!



$$a_\mu \sim \frac{y_i^2 m_\mu m_i}{m_{\text{LQ}}^2}$$

Bigaran, Volkas, Phys. Rev. D 105 (2022) 1, 015002

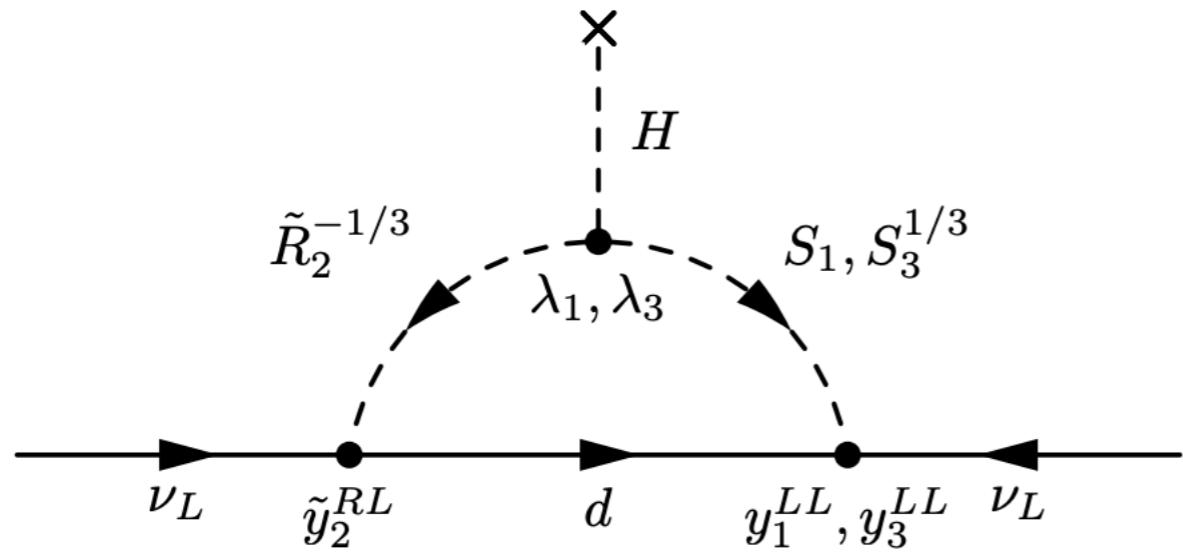
BMW collaboration, Nature 593 (2021) 7857, 51



1.2) Pheno Motivations

- Neutrino Masses

$$\mathcal{L} \supset L\tilde{R}_2d^c + LS_{1,3}Q + \tilde{R}_2S_{1,3}H^\dagger$$



3	3̄	1	$SU(3)_c$
2	1	2*	$SU(2)_L$
$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$U(1)_Y$
1	-1	0	B
-1	-1	0	L

$$(m_N)_{\alpha\beta} \approx \frac{3 \sin 2\theta_{1,3}}{32\pi^2} \log \frac{m_{\text{LQ 2}}^2}{m_{\text{LQ 1}}^2} \sum_{\delta=1,2,3} m_\delta \left\{ (\tilde{y}_2^{RL})_{\delta\alpha} (y_{1,3}^{LL})_{\delta\beta} + (\tilde{y}_2^{RL})_{\delta\beta} (y_{1,3}^{LL})_{\delta\alpha} \right\}$$

Dorsner, Fajfer, Kosnik,
Eur. Phys. J. C 77 (2017) 6, 417

$m_\delta \propto m_d$	chiral flip!
$\sin 2\theta_{1,3} \propto \lambda_{1,3}$	L violation!

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2. Searches

- **Current Constraints** **Low E: Meson Decays, Meson Mixing**
 High E: LHC
- Muon Colliders

3. Summary

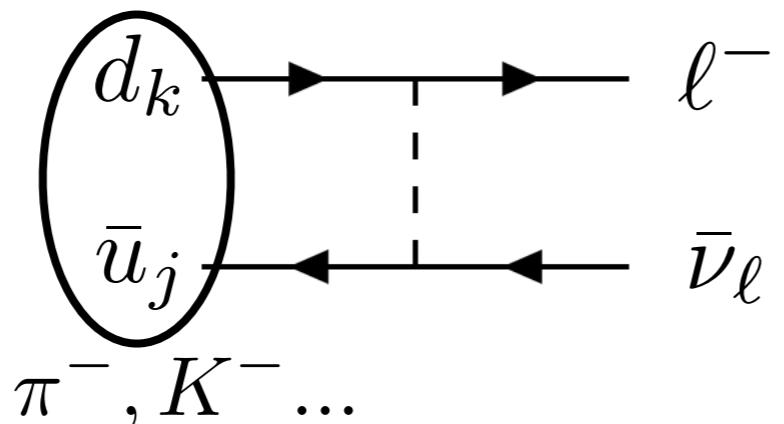
2.1) Current Constraints

Crivellin, Muller, Schnell,
 Phys. Rev. D 103 (2021) 11, 115023,
 Phys. Rev. D 104 (2021) 5, 055020

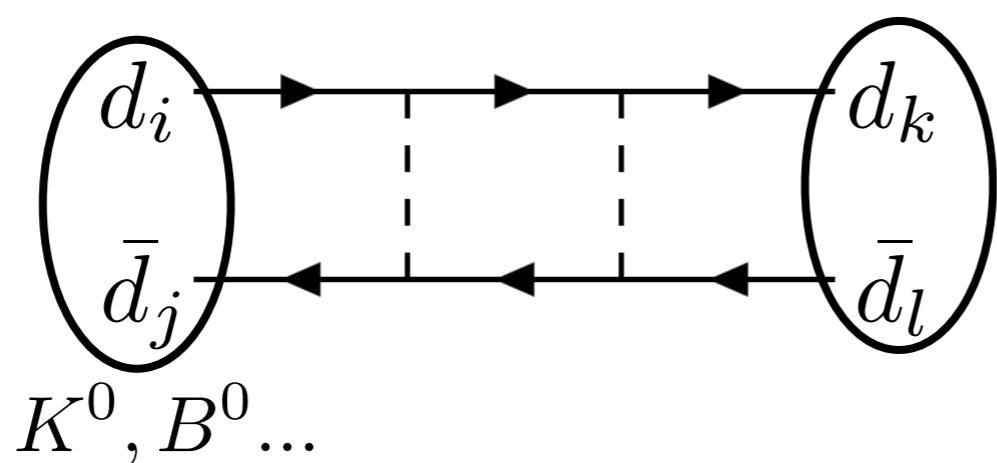
- Mesons

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{eff}}^{\ell\nu} = \frac{4G_F}{\sqrt{2}} V_{jk} \hat{C}_{jk}^{e\nu} [\bar{u}_j \gamma^\mu P_L d_k] [\bar{e} \gamma_\mu P_L \nu_e]$$

Semileptonic
Decays



Mixing



APV

$$\mathcal{L}_{S.M.}^{PV} = \frac{G_F}{2\sqrt{2}} g_A^e \bar{e} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 e \sum_f g_V^f \bar{f} \gamma^\mu f$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{NEW}^{PV} = \frac{4\pi\kappa^2}{\Lambda^2} \bar{e} \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 e \sum_f h_V^f \bar{f} \gamma^\mu f$$

$$\left. \frac{K \rightarrow \mu\nu}{K \rightarrow e\nu} \right|_{\text{exp}} = 0.9978(18)$$

$$\left. \frac{\pi \rightarrow \mu\nu}{\pi \rightarrow e\nu} \right|_{\text{exp}} = 1.0010(9)$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\Delta m_K = 3.484(6) \times 10^{-12} \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Delta m_B = 3.337(33) \times 10^{-10} \text{ MeV}$$

\vdots

$$\Delta Q_W^P = \zeta (2h_V^u + h_V^d)$$

$$\Delta Q_W^N = \zeta (h_V^u + 2h_V^d)$$

$$\Delta Q_W^e = \zeta h_V^e ,$$

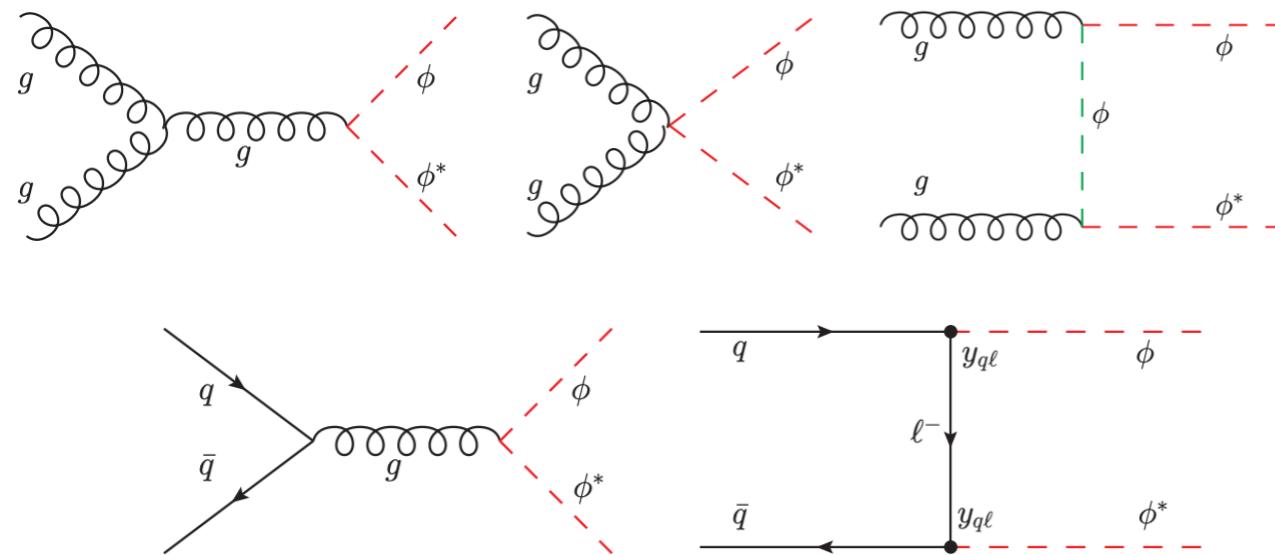
$$\zeta = \frac{8\sqrt{2}\pi\kappa^2}{\Lambda^2 G_F}$$

2.1) Current Constraints

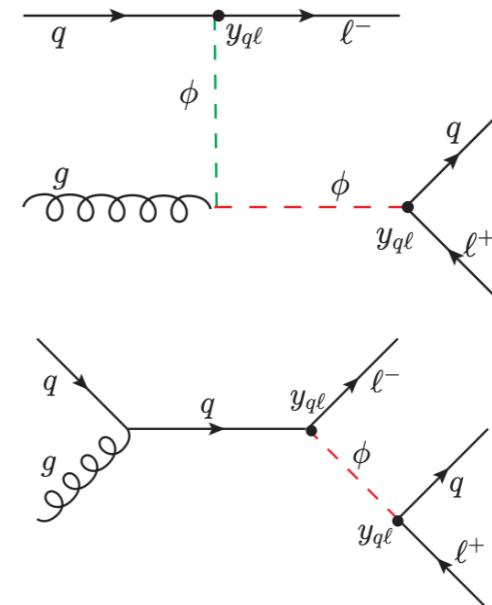
- LHC

Nirmal Raj, Phys. Rev. D 95 (2017) 1, 015011
 Diaz, Schmaltz, Zhong, JHEP 10 (2017) 097

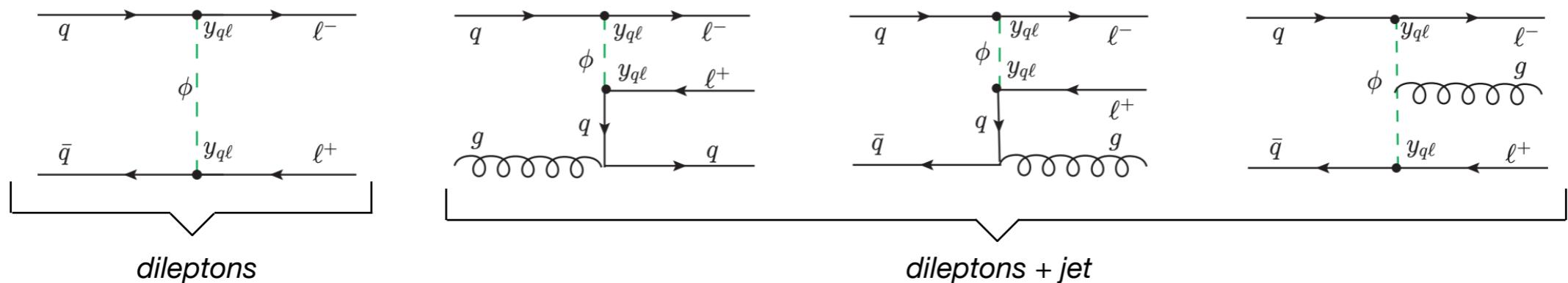
Double Production



Single Production

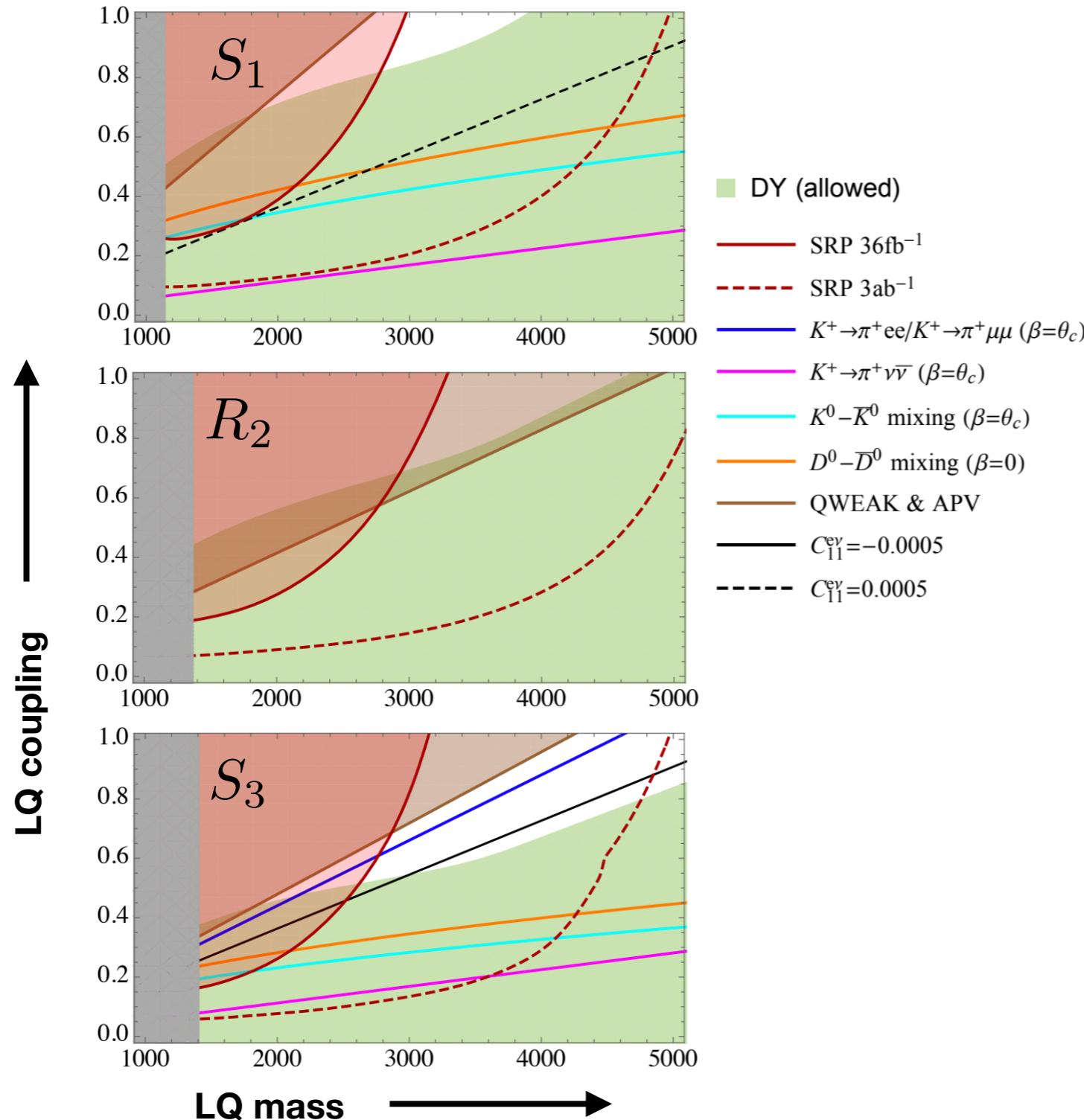


Drell-Yan

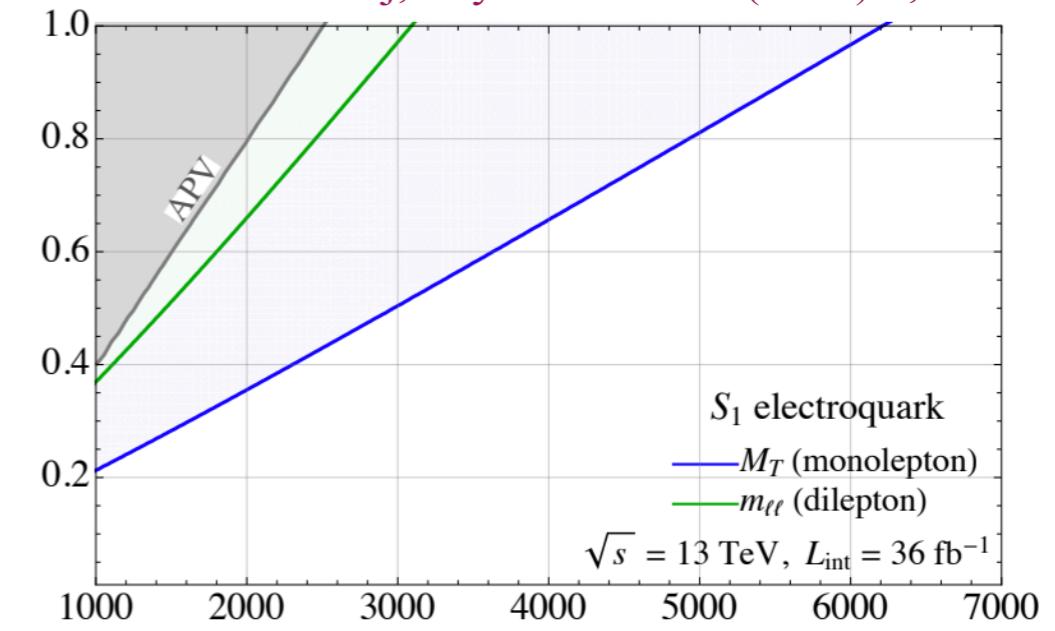


2.1) Current Constraints

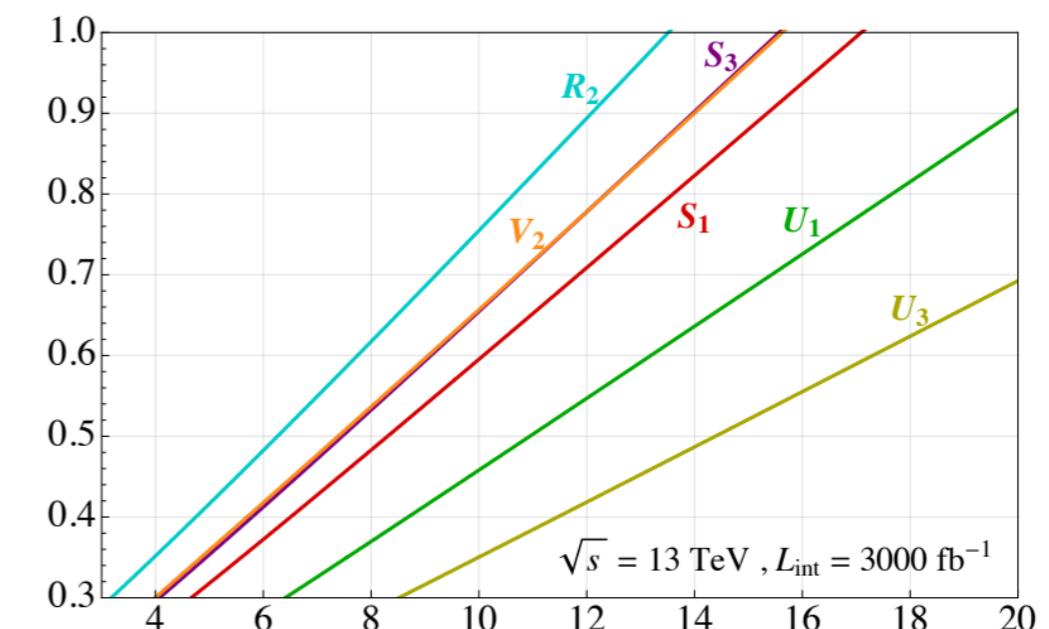
- First Generation LQ: up/down-LQ-electron



Bansal, RC, Delgado, Kolda, Martin, Raj, Phys. Rev. D 98 (2018) 1, 015037



HL-LHC



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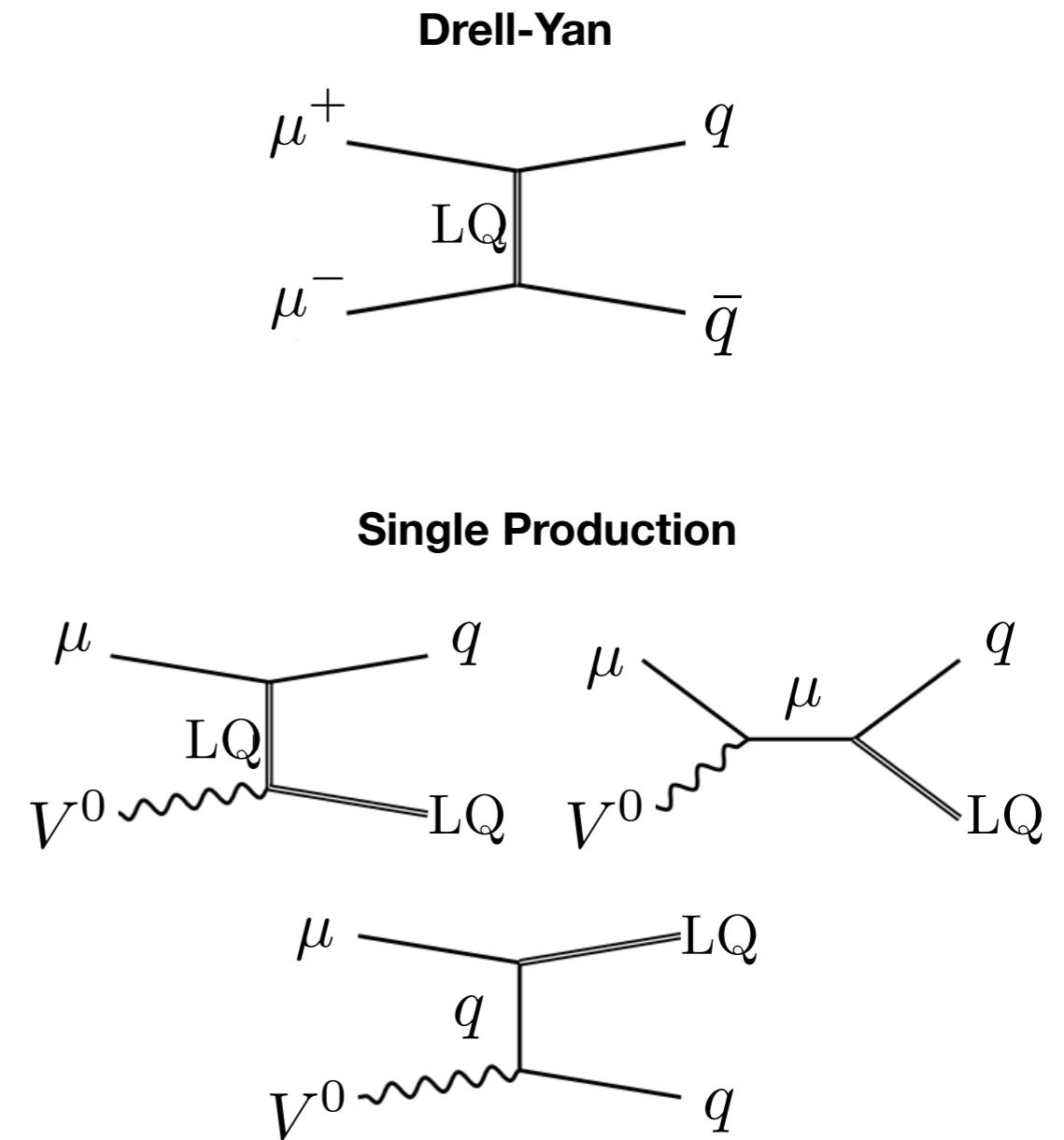
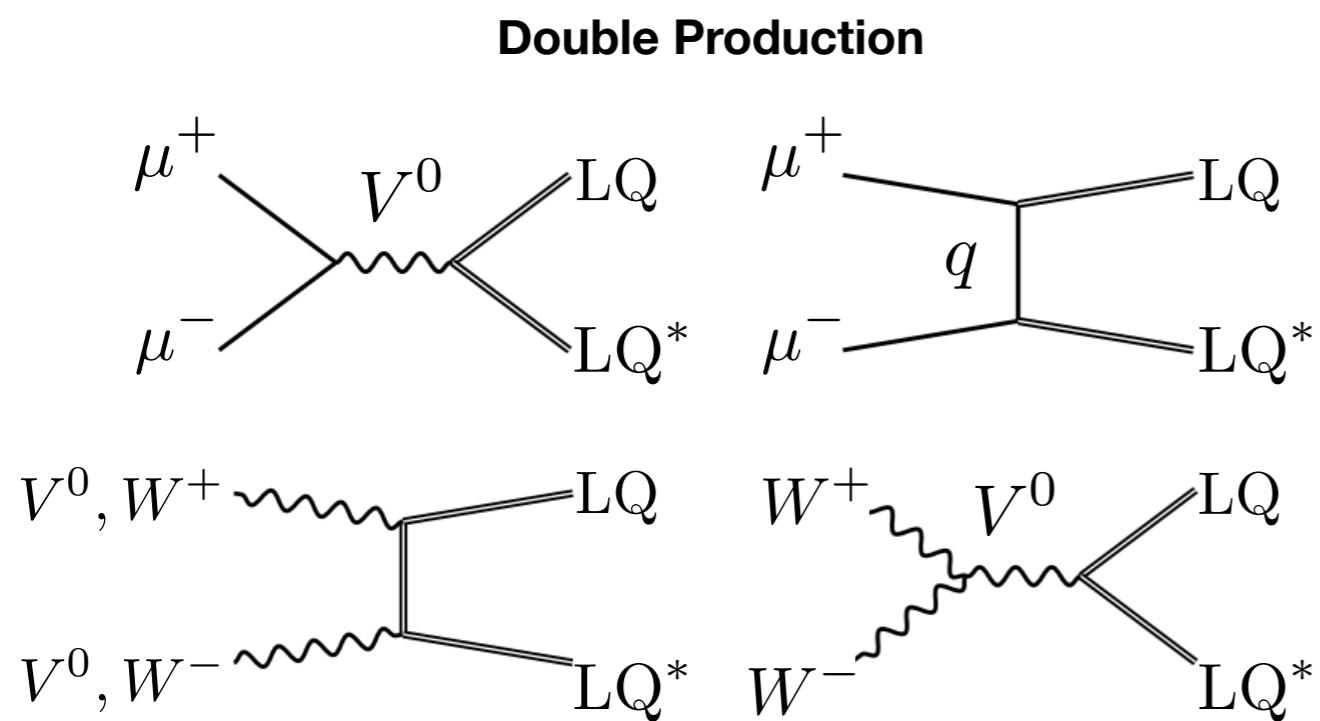
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- **Muon Colliders**

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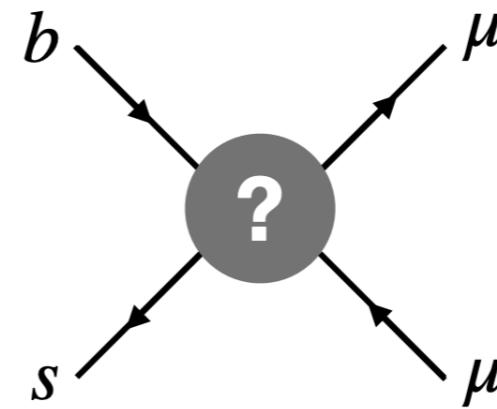
2.2) Muon Colliders

- Production Channels



2.2) Muon Colliders

- RK: Minimal Scenario

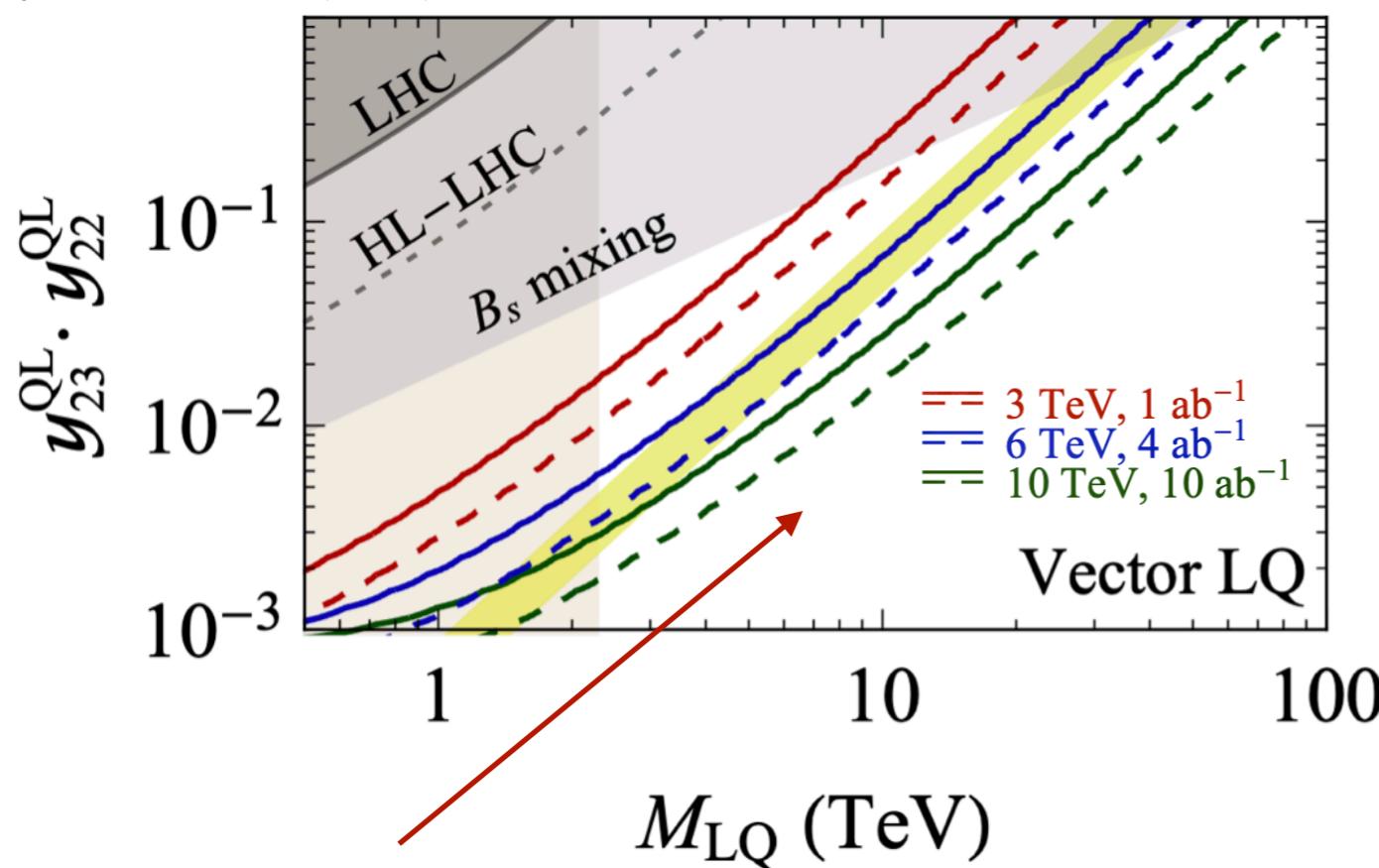


$$\frac{1}{\Lambda^2}(\bar{b}_L \gamma_\nu s_L)(\bar{\mu}_L \gamma^\nu \mu_L)$$

$\Lambda \sim 40 \text{ TeV}$

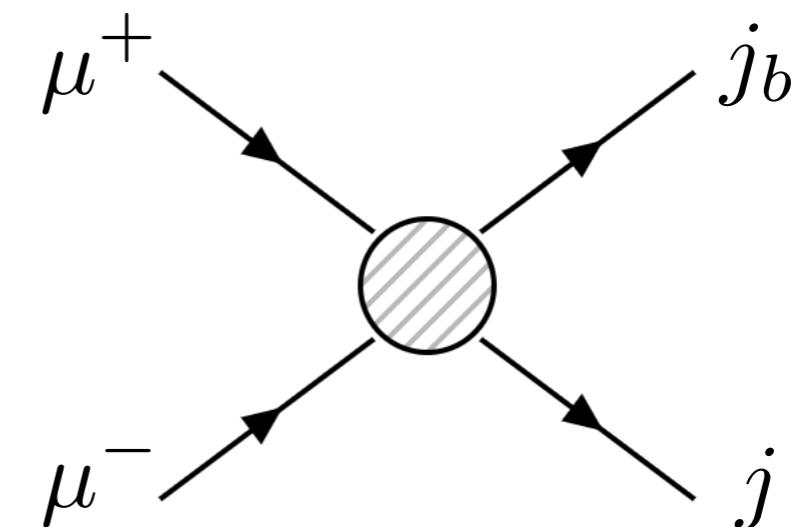
$$\mathcal{L}_{U_1} = -M_{U_1}^2 |U_1|^2 + y_{i\alpha}^{\text{LQ}} \overline{Q^i} \gamma_\mu L^\alpha U_1^\mu + \text{h.c.}$$

Huang, Jana, Queiroz, Rodejohann,
Phys. Rev. D 105 (2022) 1, 015013



Probing the U1 LQ
scenario for RK requires
10 TeV muon collider

$$C_9^\mu = -C_{10}^\mu = \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{2}G_F M_{U_1}^2 \alpha} \left(\frac{y_{32}^{\text{LQ}} y_{22}^{\text{LQ}*}}{V_{tb} V_{ts}^*} \right)$$

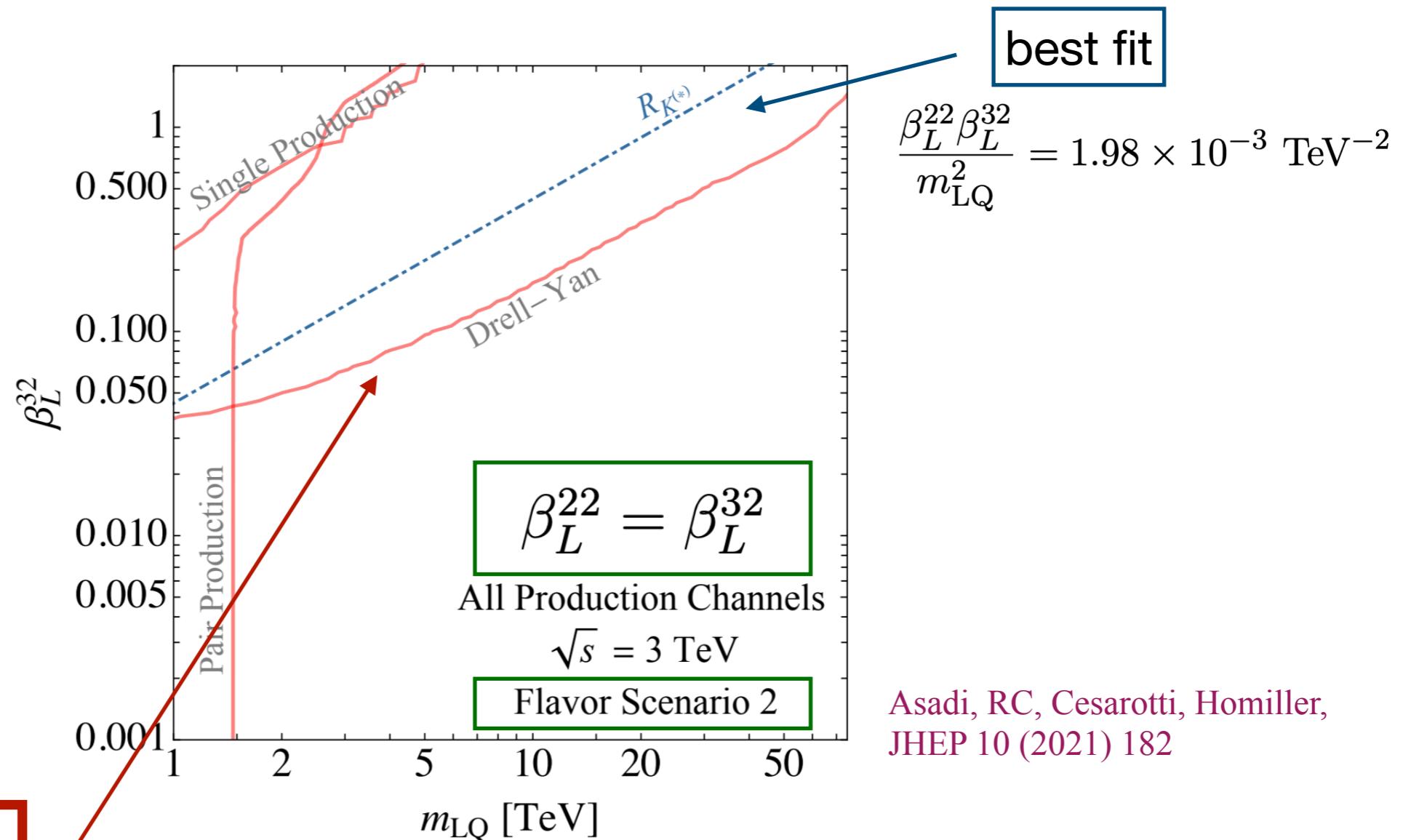


conservative tagging performance
 $\epsilon_b = 70\%$ $\epsilon_{uds} = 1\%$ $\epsilon_c = 10\%$

2.2) Muon Colliders

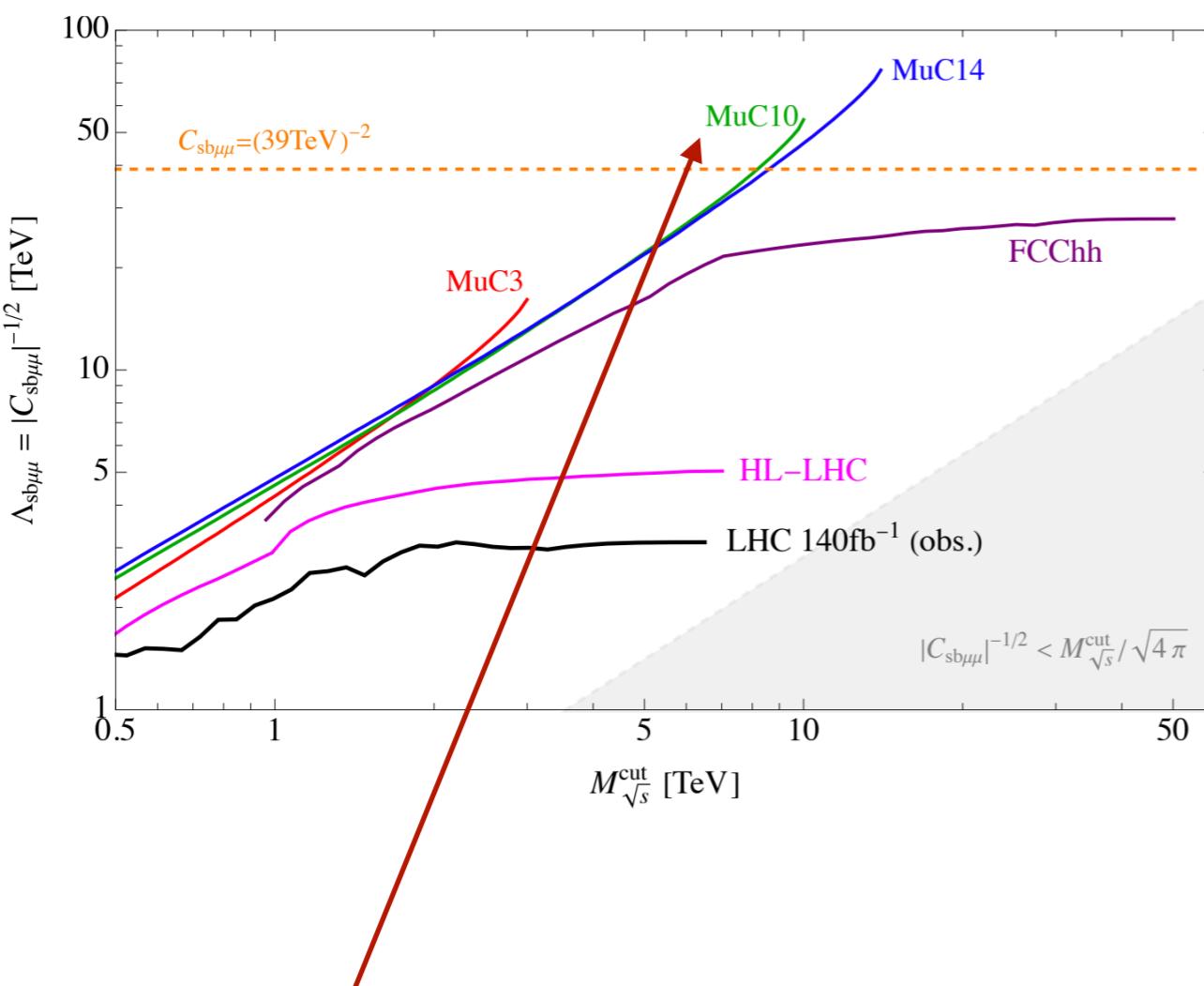
- RK: Democratic Couplings

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{g_U}{\sqrt{2}} \beta_L^{32} [\bar{b}_L \gamma_\alpha \mu + (V_{ub}^* \bar{u}_L + V_{cb}^* \bar{c}_L + V_{tb}^* \bar{t}_L) \gamma_\alpha \nu_\mu] U_1^\alpha$$

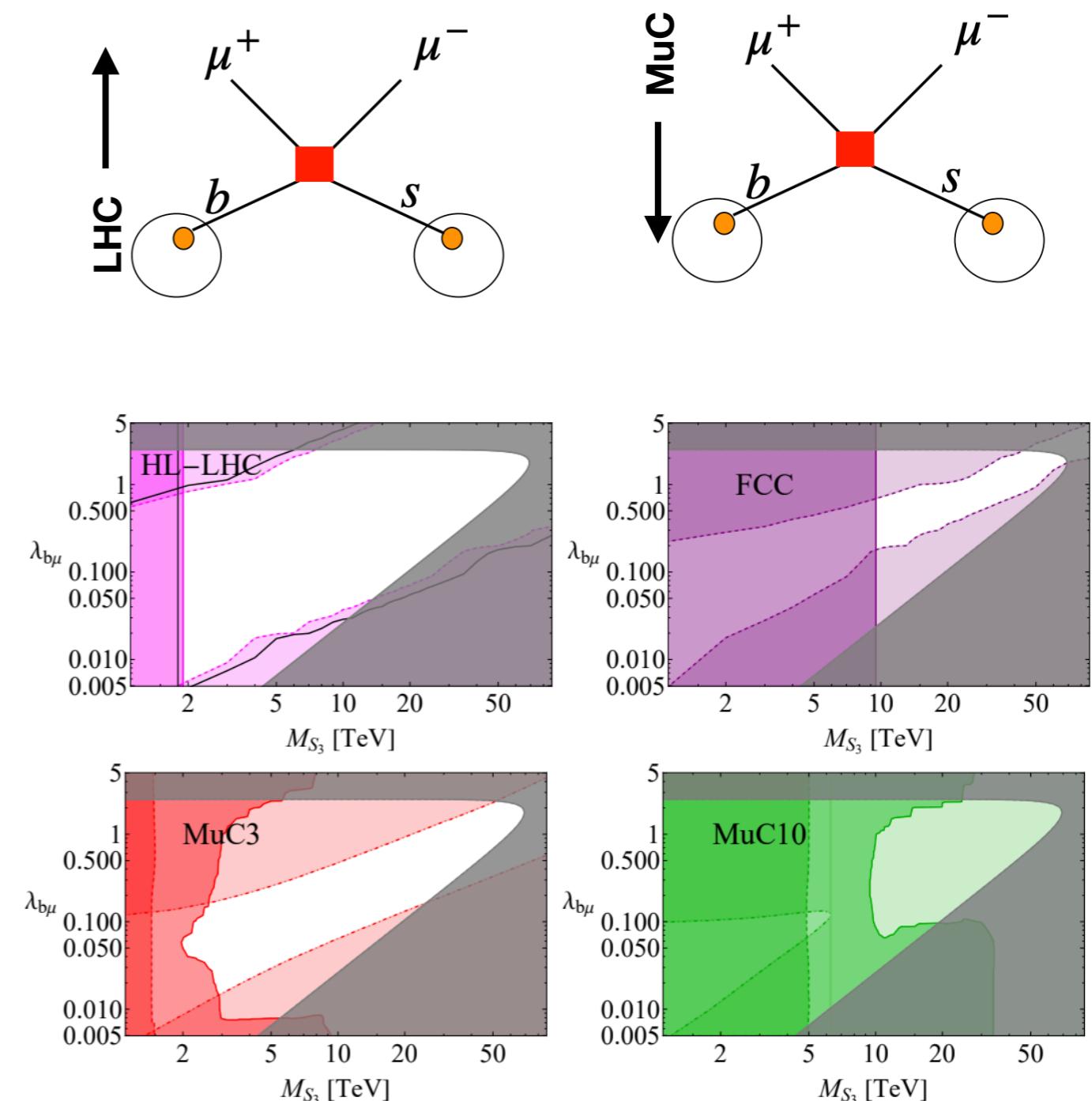


2.2) Muon Colliders

- RK:



The 10 TeV Muon Collider will entirely probe RK



Azatov, Garosi, Greljo, Marzocca, Salko, Trifinopoulos,
JHEP 10 (2022) 149

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Summary

1. LQ are awesome! They appear in multiple theoretical scenarios
2. LQ are useful! They can provide BSM explanations to multiple anomalies
3. Muon colliders can produce lots of LQ: Parameter space for some anomalies fully probed!

Thanks!